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SERIES E: OVERALL NETWORK OPERATION,  
TELEPHONE SERVICE, SERVICE OPERATION AND  
HUMAN FACTORS

International routing plan

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**Framework for QoS routing and related traffic  
engineering methods for IP-, ATM-, and  
TDM-based multiservice networks**

ITU-T Recommendation E.360.1

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## **ITU-T Recommendation E.360.1**

### **Framework for QoS routing and related traffic engineering methods for IP-, ATM-, and TDM-based multiservice networks**

#### **Summary**

The E.360.x series of Recommendations describes, analyses, and recommends methods which control a network's response to traffic demands and other stimuli, such as link failures or node failures. The functions discussed, and recommendations made, related to traffic engineering (TE), are consistent with the definition given in the Framework document of the Traffic Engineering Working Group (TEWG) within the Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF):

Internet Traffic Engineering is concerned with the performance optimization of operational networks. It encompasses the measurement, modelling, characterization, and control of Internet traffic, and the application of techniques to achieve specific performance objectives, including the reliable and expeditious movement of traffic through the network, the efficient utilization of network resources, and the planning of network capacity.

The methods addressed in the E.360.x series include call and connection routing, QoS resource management, routing table management, dynamic transport routing, capacity management, and operational requirements. Some of the methods proposed herein are also addressed in, or are closely related to, those proposed in ITU-T Recs E.170 to E.179 and E.350 to E.353 for routing, E.410 to E.419 for network management and E.490 to E.780 for other traffic engineering issues.

The recommended methods are meant to apply to IP-based, ATM-based, and TDM-based networks, as well as the interworking between these network technologies. Essentially, all of the methods recommended are already widely applied in operational networks worldwide, particularly in PSTN networks employing TDM-based technology. However, these methods are shown to be extensible to packet-based technologies, that is, to IP-based and ATM-based technologies, and it is important that networks which evolve to employ these packet technologies have a sound foundation of methods to apply. Hence, it is the intent that the methods recommended in this series of Recommendations be used as a basis for requirements for specific methods, and, as needed, for protocol development in IP-based, ATM-based, and TDM-based networks to implement the methods.

The methods encompassed in this Recommendation include traffic management through control of routing functions, which include QoS resource management. Results of analysis models are presented which illustrate the tradeoffs between various approaches. Based on the results of these studies, as well as established practice and experience, methods are recommended for consideration in network evolution to IP-based, ATM-based, and/or TDM-based technologies.

#### **Source**

ITU-T Recommendation E.360.1 was prepared by ITU-T Study Group 2 (2001-2004) and approved under the WTSA Resolution 1 procedure on 16 May 2002.